

Vocabulary and Study Guide

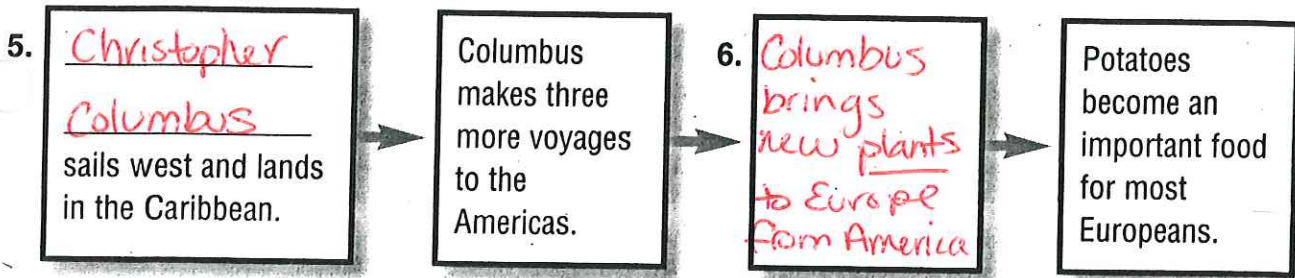
Vocabulary

Write the definition of each vocabulary word below.

1. settlement A small community of people living in a new place.
2. epidemic An outbreak of disease that spreads quickly and affects many people.
3. circumnavigate To sail completely around something
4. Use two of the words in a sentence.
answers vary.

Study Guide

Read "Christopher Columbus" and "The Columbian Exchange." Then fill in the sequence chart below.



7. Read "Exploration Continues." Then fill in the blanks below.

Cabral explored eastern South America and claimed it for Portugal. Vespucci, an Italian explorer, made several voyages to South America and the Caribbean. Balboa sailed to present-day Panama in Central America. Later, Ferdinand Magellan became the first European to sail across the Pacific Ocean. Although Magellan did not make it back to Spain, sailors from his crew did successfully circumnavigate the world.

Reading Skill and Strategy

Reading Skill: Compare and Contrast

This skill helps you understand how historical events or people are similar and different.

Read "Europeans Arrive in the Americas." Chart the similarities and differences between Columbus and Magellan.

Alike	Different
<p>Sailing west to Asia; Spain</p>	<p>② Columbus. Atlantic Ocean; San Salvador, Cuba, Hispaniola</p> <p>③ Magellan. Pacific Ocean, Philippine Islands, Killed in battle</p>

Reading Strategy: Monitor and Clarify

4. Read "The Columbian Exchange." Then complete the statement.

The Columbian Exchange introduced many new foods to Europe and the rest of the world.

5. Read "Exploration Continues." Then explain why Magellan's voyage was important.

1st time a ship sailed around the world, which proved ships could sail west from Europe to reach Asia.

Name: _____

Study Guide Extension

Chapter 3, Lesson 3

Geography:

1. How did Christopher Columbus plan to reach Asia?

Columbus's plan was to sail west across the Atlantic Ocean, instead of south around Africa.

History:

2. What did King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella hope to gain from Columbus's journey?

The King and Queen hoped to make money from gold and spices to pay for the Reconquista (Reconquest) which the war

3. Who did Columbus and his crew meet in the Caribbean?

The people of the Caribbean, the Taino.

Visual Learning:

4. What foods and animals came from Europe to the Americas?

Cattle, pigs, sheep, horses, bananas, coffee beans (← thank goodness)

5. What Foods and animals went to Europe from the Americas?

Corn, tomatoes, potatoes, squash, peanuts, cacao (used to make cocoa)

6. Which one surprises you the most and why?

Answers vary

Exploration Continues:

7. Which explorer claimed eastern South America for Portugal in 1500's?

Pedro Alvarez Cabral

8. Who was Amerigo Vespucci? An Italian explorer who made

several voyages to S. America and the Caribbean

9. How did Balboa reach the Pacific Ocean? He explored present-day

Panama in Central America. He was the first European to see the Pacific Ocean!

10. When Magellan's crew circumnavigated the world, what did they prove? He proved it was possible to sail completely around the world. He sailed west and even found a shortcut in S. America they named, "The Straits of Magellan".

Using the R*A*C*E strategy to answer the following questions:

#2 Answers vary

#7 Answers vary
