

Navigation

merchant

circumnavigate

kingdom

expedition

caravan

colony

Marco Polo

settlement

What was the
Renaissance

someone who buys and sells goods to earn money	the science of planning and controlling the direction of a ship
a place ruled by a king or queen	to sail completely around the world
a group of people and animals who travel together	a journey to achieve a goal
Merchant from Venice, Italy, who traveled to China (1271) and wrote a book about his travels	an area of land ruled by another country
It was a period during the 1300s and 1400s when a REBIRTH of learning took place in Europe	a small community of people living in a new place

technology	CAUSE: invention of the compass
astrolabe	CAUSE: invention of gun powder
profit	What was the Silk Road
What inventions did Marco Polo see in China?	Where did Admiral Zheng He and his crew sail?
slavery	Why did people in Ghana trade gold for salt?

<p>EFFECT: sailors didn't have to depend on the sun and stars to get directions</p>	<p>the use of scientific knowledge and tools to solve problems</p>
<p>EFFECT: gave sailors confidence to travel to new places</p>	<p>an instrument once used by sailors for navigation</p>
<p>It was the name for several trade routes connecting China and Europe</p>	<p>money left over after all expenses have been paid</p>
<p>They sailed throughout Southeast Asia and all the way to Africa's east coast</p>	<p>He saw inventions, such as, paper, printing and gunpowder</p>
<p>They did not have enough salt, which was used to keep food from spoiling.</p>	<p>a system in which people could be bought and sold and were forced to work for no pay</p>

In what kingdom was the city of Timbuktu located?	Bartolomeu Dias
Who was Mansa Musa?	Vasco da Gama
What invention did Johannes Gutenberg develop?	Where is the Cape of Good Hope?
Why did European countries want to find a sea route to Asia?	Why did merchants travel to China?
caravel	What made Portugal a good starting place for sailors?

<p>Portuguese explorer who proved it was possible to sail around Africa and reach its east coast. (1487)</p>	<p>Mali</p>
<p>Portuguese explorer and the first European to reach India by sea . (1498)</p>	<p>He was a Muslim ruler who was Mali's greatest king.</p>
<p>It is located at the tip of Africa.</p>	<p>He developed a PRINTING PRESS that could print many copies of a page quickly.</p>
<p>They traveled there to buy silk, spices and other goods.</p>	<p>Merchants believed that they would make LARGER PROFITS if they found a SEA ROUTE because it would be FASTER and they could TRADE MORE GOODS.</p>
<p>Its location and coastline made it a good starting place for sailors.</p>	<p>A small, light ship with triangular sails that could sail into the wind, unlike other European ships. This improved sailing technology.</p>